

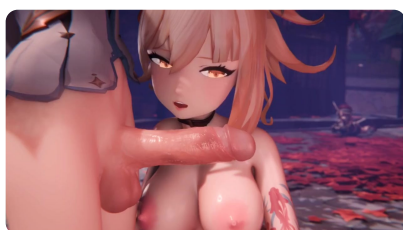


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starrymomoko

Photo Gallery



Animation, Futanaria, HD Porn, Shemale, Tranny, anime hentai



starrymomoko-firefly-next-gen-biometric-authentication_1080p



Don't hesitate to indulge yourself with exclusive hentai con



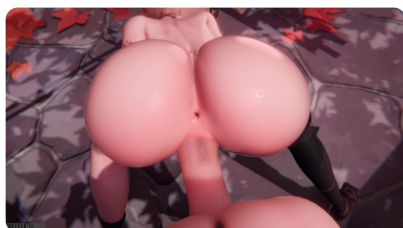
Записи приватов моделей, а так же любительское видео и фото.



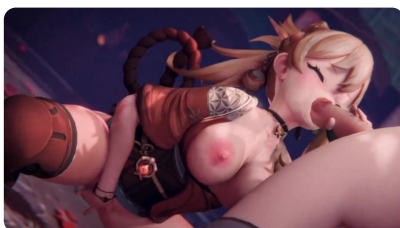
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